

Name _____

Date _____

CHAPTER 9

Quiz 9.1 to 9.3 Review

$y = ax^2 + bx + c$ $x = \frac{-b}{2a}$
 $y = a(x-h)^2 + k$ (h, k)

1. How would the graph of the function $y = x^2 + 2$ be affected if the function were changed to $y = x^2 - 4$?

moving down 6 units

2. How would the graph of the function $y = x^2 + 6$ be affected if the function were changed to $y = x^2 + 9$?

moving up 3.

3. Find the vertex & axis of symmetry of the functions:

a) $y = -4x^2 + 16x - 1$ $a = -4$
 $x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-16}{-8} = 2$ $b = 16$
 $c = -1$

$x = 2$ axis
 $(2, 15)$ $y = -4(2)^2 + 16(2) - 1 = -16 + 32 - 1 = 15$

b) $g(x) = 4x^2 + 16x - 3$ $a = 4$
 $x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-16}{8} = -2$ $b = 16$
 $c = -3$ $(-2, -19)$

$g(-2) = 4(-2)^2 + 16(-2) - 3 = 16 - 32 - 3 = -19$

4. What is the vertex & axis of symmetry of the functions:

a) $f(x) = (x-7)^2 - 8$

$V = (7, -8)$
 $x = 7$

b) $m(x) = -3(x+2)^2 + 7$

$V = (-2, 7)$
 $x = -2$

5. Convert both equations in #4 to standard form.

a) $f(x) = (x-7)^2 - 8$
 $x^2 - 14x + 49 - 8$

$f(x) = x^2 - 14x + 41$

$(x-7)(x-7) - 8$
 $x^2 - 7x - 7x + 49 - 8$

$f(x) = x^2 - 14x + 41$

b) $m(x) = -3(x+2)^2 + 7$
 $-3(x^2 + 4x + 4) + 7$
 $-3x^2 - 12x - 12 + 7$

$m(x) = -3x^2 - 12x - 5$

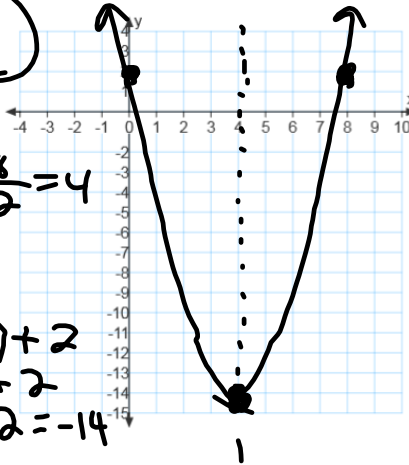
$m(x) = -3(x+2)(x+2) + 7$
 $-3(x^2 + 2x + 2x + 4) + 7$
 $-3(x^2 + 4x + 4) + 7$
 $-3x^2 - 12x - 12 + 7$
 $-3x^2 - 12x - 5$

For the given equations, graph the function using a table of at least three values, then answer the accompanying questions.

6. $p(x) = x^2 - 8x + 2$

x	y
4	-14
0	2
8	2

$x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{8}{2} = 4$
 $4^2 - 8(4) + 2$
 $16 - 32 + 2$
 $-16 + 2 = -14$

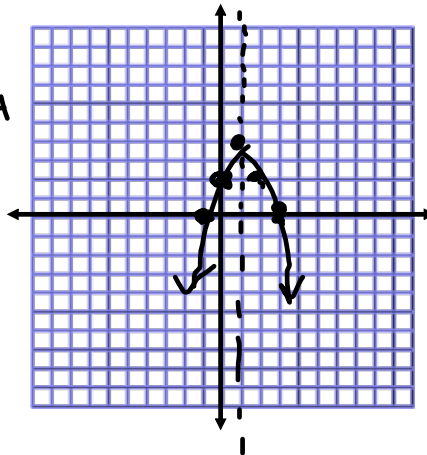


Opens: UP
 Axis of Symmetry: $x = 4$
 Vertex: $(4, -14)$
 Y-intercept: $(0, 2)$
 Min or Max: -14
 Domain: \mathbb{R}
 Range: $y \geq -14$

7. $y = -2(x-1)^2 + 4$

x	y
2	2
1	4
0	2

$-2(0-1)^2 + 4$
 $-2(1)^2 + 4$
 $-2 + 4$
 2
 $-2(3-1)^2 + 4$
 $-4 + 4 = 0$



Opens: down
 Axis of Symmetry: $x = 1$
 Vertex: $(1, 4)$
 Min or Max: 4
 Y-intercept: $(0, 2)$
 Domain: \mathbb{R}
 Range: $y \leq 4$

For 8 & 9, complete the square to convert from vertex to standard form.

8. $y = x^2 - 8x + 19$

$y = x^2 - 8x + \frac{16}{2} + 19 - \frac{16}{2}$
 $(x - 4)^2 + 3$

7. $y = (x - 4)^2 + 3$

vertex: $(4, 3)$

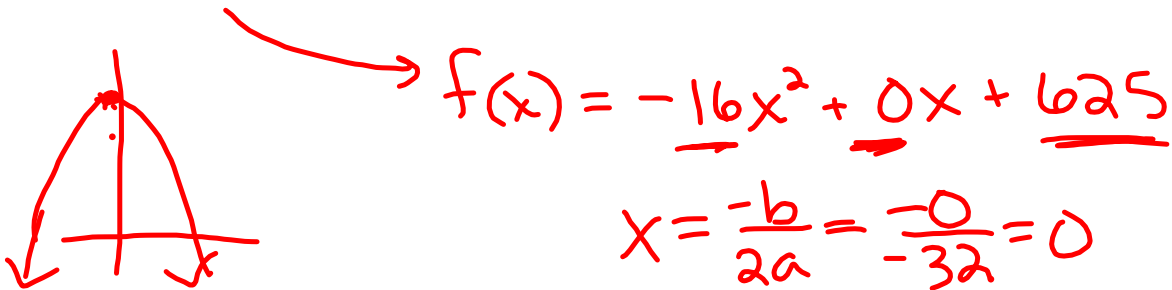
9. $f(x) = 5x^2 + 10x + 7$

$f(x) = 5x^2 + 10x + \frac{5}{2} + 7 - \frac{5}{2}$
 $5(x^2 + 2x + \frac{1}{2})$
 $5(x + 1)^2 + 2$

8. $f(x) = 5(x + 1)^2 + 2$

vertex: $(-1, 2)$

A bird drops a stick from the top of a tower. The height after x seconds is given by $f(x) = 625 - 16x^2$. Graph it! Scroll and/or zoom to explore the parabola.



What is the maximum height of the bird's stick on the previous slide?

Vertex

$(0, 625)$

time max

$f(0) = 625 - 16(0)^2 = 625$

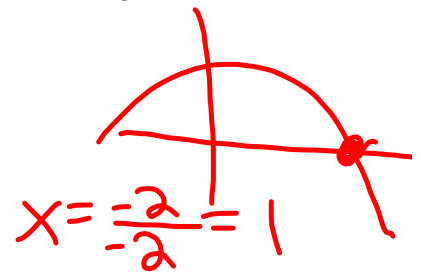
625 ft

A grasshopper jumps off a tree stump. The height, in feet, of the grasshopper above the ground after x seconds is modeled by, $h(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 3$

$a = -1$

$b = 2$

$c = 3$



After how many seconds will the grasshopper land on the ground (use the previous slide)?

$$-(1)^2 + 2(1) + 3$$

$$-1 + 2 + 3$$

$$4$$

max height

$(1, 4)$
 $(1, 4 \text{ ft})$