

Chapter 6 Section 1: The Renaissance and Reformation Study Guide

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. What artist studied birds and bats to learn about flying? **Leonardo da Vinci**
2. What were three of the things that Leonardo drew that would have enabled people to fly? **plane , parachute, and helicopter**
3. The time between 1300 and 1600 is known as? **Renaissance**
4. The Renaissance is? **A rebirth of learning in Europe**
5. Who held power in northern Italy? **Wealthy merchants**
6. What did these wealthy merchants control? **Trade between Europe and Asia**
7. Who would compete for fame and money like athletes of today? **artists**
8. Who did Italian artists study and copy classical art from? **Ancient Greece and Rome**
9. What did Italian artists use in paintings? **Perspective**
10. What did this technique used to show? **Objects as they appear to the eye**
11. What was one way that they were able to show this? **Make distant objects smaller in relation to closer objects, used light and shadow to make things look solid.**
12. What did Michelangelo begin his career as? **A sculptor**
13. Michelangelo would become famous for his work in? **The ceiling of the Sistine Chapel in the Vatican in Rome**
14. How long did it take Michelangelo to finish the Sistine Chapel? **4 years**
15. How did he spend most of his time painting the Chapel? **Lying on his back**
16. What German monk criticized the Catholic Church? **Martin Luther**
17. What was the name of the change that Martin Luther brought about? **Reformation**
18. What did the Catholic Church sell that Martin Luther disliked very much? **Indulgences**

19. What is an indulgence? **Official pardons given by the pope, if people committed a sin, they could pay money to the Church for an indulgence and be forgiven**

20. The Protestant religion grew out of protest against who? **The Roman Catholic Church**

21. Jesuits would become well known for their work as? **Teachers, they taught children about religion and as well as other subjects**

22. Many Jesuits would become? **Missionaries, who traveled throughout Europe trying to win back those who had left the Church.**

23. Explain why the Renaissance began in northern Italy rather than in northern Europe?

**-Life in Italy during the Middle Ages was much easier than in much of the rest of Western Europe**

**-Life for people in northern Europe was threatened by war and disease**

**-Northern Europe was depended on the protection of the clergy and local lords who were controlled by popes and kings.**

**-Northern Italy people lived in city-states, or cities that had self rule**

**And the power was held by wealthy merchants who controlled European trade with Asia**

**-Because of their wealth from trade some northern Italians had more time to think, read, and create and enjoy art.**